JOURNAL OF
*Policy Analysis and Management*

# Contents

## Volume 26, 2007

**Number 1, Winter 2007**

**Introduction to Research Articles**

*Maureen A. Pirog* 1

**Disentangling the Racial Test Score Gap: Probing the Evidence in a Large Urban School District**

*Leanna Stiefel, Amy Ellen Schwartz, and Ingrid Gould Ellen* 7

**School Choice, Racial Segregation, and Test-Score Gaps: Evidence from North Carolina's Charter School Program**

*Robert Bifulco and Helen F. Ladd* 31

**Employmnet Privatization, and Managerial Choice: Does Contracting Out Reduce Public Sector Employment?**

*Sergio Fernandez, Craig R. Smith, and Jeffrey B. Wenger* 57

**The Impact of Child Support Enforcement Policy on Nonmarital Childbearing**

*Robert D. Plotnick, Irwin Garfinkel, Sara S. McLanahan, and Inhoe Ku* 79

**Decentralized Governance and Environmental Change: Local Institutional Moderation of Deforestation in Bolivia**

*Jrister Andersson and Clark C. Gibson* 99

**Earned Income Credit Utilization by Welfare Recipients: A Case Study of Minnesota's Earned Income Credit Program**

*Donald P. Hirasuma and Thomas F. Stinson* 125

**The Effects of State Policy Design Features on Take-up and Crowd-out Rates for the State Children's Health Insurance Program**

*Cynthia Bansak and Steven Raphael* 149

**POINT/COUNTERPOINT** *Richard P. Nathan, Editor*

**Expanding Health Care Coverage: National Versus State Leadership**

*Richard P. Nathan* 177

**The Worst System of Health Care Reform—Except for All the Others: A Federalist Approach to Health Care Reform**

*Henry J. Aaron* 178

**The Right to Medical Care is National**

*Paul H. O'Neill* 181

**Response to Paul H. O'Neill**

*Henry J. Aaron* 184

**Response to Henry J. Aaron**

*Paul H. O'Neill* 187

**CURRICULUM AND CASE NOTES** *David Reingold, Editor*

**Increasing the Transparency of Stated Choice Studies for Policy Analysis: Designing Experiments to Produce Raw Response Graphs**

*Dipika Sur, Joseph Cook, Susmita Chatterjee, Jacqueline Deen, and Dale Whittington* 189

**BOOK REVIEWS** *Eugene B. McGregor, Jr., Editor*

*The Oxford Handbook of Public Management* edited by Ewan Ferlie, Laurence E. Lynn, Jr., and Christopher Pollitt

*Fred Thompson* 201

*Players in the Public Policy Process: Nonprofits as Social Capital and Agents,* by Herrington J. Bryce

*Eva Witesman* 204

*Reconnecting Disadvantaged Young Men* by Peter Edelman, Harry J. Holzer, and Paul Offner
*Black Males Left Behind* edited by Ronald Mincy

*Samuel L. Myers, Jr.* 208

**Erratum** 215

**Number 2, Spring 2007**

**Presidential Address: Medical Governance: Are We Ready to Prescribe?**

*David L. Weimer* 217

**Notes from the Editor** 231

**Introduction to Research Articles** *Maureen A. Pirog* 233

**The Impact of the Introduction of Premiums into a SCHIP Program**

*James Marton* 237

**Does Federally Subsidized Rental Housing Depress Neighborhood Property Values?**

*Ingrid Gould Ellen, Amy Ellen Schwartz, Ioan Voicu, and Michael H. Schill* 257

**False or Fitting Recognition? The Use of High Performance Bonuses in Motivating Organizational Achievements**

*Carolyn J. Heinrich* 281

**Should You Turn Yourself In? The Consequences of Environmental Self-Policing**

*Sarah L. Stafford* 305

**Are Management-Based Regulations Effective? Evidence from State Pollution Prevention Programs**

*Lori Snyder Bennear* 327

**Citizen Groups and Scientific Decisionmaking: Does Public Participation Influence Environmental Outcomes?**

*Dorothy M. Daley* 349

**POINT/COUNTERPOINT** *Richard P. Nathan, Editor*

**Welfare Reform after Ten Years: Strengths and Weaknesses**

*Richard P. Nathan* 369

**Why Welfare Reform Succeeded**

*Laurence M. Mead* 370

**TANF's Results Are More Mixed Than Is Often Understood**

*Sharon Parrott and Arloc Sherman* 374

**Response to Parrott and Sherman**

*Laurence M. Mead* 381

**Response to Mead**

*Sharon Parrott and Arloc Sherman* 383

**POLICY RETROSPECTIVES** *Douglas J. Besharov, Editor*

**Economic Influences on Marriage and Divorce**

*Nancy R. Burstein* 387

**BOOK REVIEWS** *Eugene B. McGregor, Jr., Editor*

*Trust and Trustworthiness* by Russell Hardin.
*Distrust* edited by Russell Hardin.
*Trust and Distrust in Organizations: Dilemmas and Approaches* edited by Roderick M. Kramer and Karen S. Cook.
*The Ethics of Dissent: Managing Guerilla Government* by Rosemary O'Leary.

*Eugene B. McGregor, Jr.* 431

**2006 Vernon Prize** 443

**Announcements from APPAM** 445

**Number 3, Summer 2007**

**Notes from the Editor**

*Maureen A. Pirog* 449

**Introduction to Research Articles**

*Maureen A. Pirog* 451

**How Close Is Close Enough? Evaluating Propensity Score Matching Using Data from a Class Size Reduction Experiment**

*Elizabeth T. Wilde and Robinson Hollister* 455

**A "Politically Robust" Experimental Design for Public Policy Evaluation, with Application to the Mexican Universal Health Insurance Program**

*Gary King, Emmanuela Gakidou, Nirmala Ravishankar, Ryan T. Moore, Jason Lakin, Manett Vargas, Martha María Téllez-Rojo, Juan Eugenio Hernández Ávila, Mauricio Hernández Ávila, and Héctor Hernández Llamas* 479

**Uncertain Policy for an Uncertain World: The Case of Social Security**

*John Sabelhaus and Julie Topoleski* 507

**The Social Security Earnings Test and Work Incentives**

*Hugo Benítez-Silva and Frank Heiland* 527

**The Performance of Charter Schools in Wisconsin**

*John Witte, David Weimer, Arnold Shober, and Paul Schlomer* 557

**Welfare and Child Support Program Knowledge Gaps Reduce Program Effectiveness**

*Daniel R. Meyer, Maria Cancian, and Kisun Nam* 575

**Income Tax Policy and Charitable Giving**

*Arthur C. Brooks* 599

**CURRICULUM AND CASE NOTES** *David Reingold, Editor*

**Nonpoor Children in Head Start: Explanations and Implications**

*Douglas J. Besharov, Jeffrey S. Morrow* 613

**POLICY RETROSPECTIVES** *Douglas J. Besharov, Editor*

**Early Childhood Care and Education: Lessons and Puzzles**

*William T. Gormley Jr.* 633

**POINT/COUNTERPOINT** *Richard P. Nathan, Editor*

**How Should We Read the Evidence About Head Start? Three Views**

*Richard P. Nathan* 673

**Revving Up Head Start: Lessons from Recent Research**

*W. Steven Barnett* 674

**Head Start: Mend It, Don't Expand It (Yet)**

*Douglas J. Besharov and Caeli A. Higney* 678

**How Should We Interpret the Evidence About Head Start?**

*Janet Currie* 681

**Surprising Agreement on Head Start: Compli/ementing Curry and Besharov**

*W. Steven Barnett* 685

**Response to Barnett and Currie**

*Douglas J. Besharov and Caeli A. Higney* 686

**Response to Besharov/Higney and Barnett**

*Janet Currie* 688

**BOOK REVIEWS** *Eugene B. McGregor, Jr., Editor*

*An Academic Odyssey: Natural Science to Social Sciences & Policy Analysis,* by Duncan MacRae Jr.

*Dale Whittington* 691

*Learning More from Social Experiments: Evolving Analytic Approaches,* Howard S. Bloom, *Place Randomized Trials: Experimental Tests of Public Policy* edited by Robert Boruch

*Gary Burtless* 694

**JPAM Doctoral Dissertation Listing 2006** 701

**APPAM Dissertation Awards** 721

**Number 4, Autumn 2007**

**Notes from the Editor**

*Maureen A. Pirog* 729

**Introduction to Research Articles**

*Maureen A. Pirog* 731

**The Implications of Differences Between Employer and Worker Employment/Earnings Reports for Policy Evaluation**

*Geoffrey L. Wallace and Robert Haveman* 737

**Canada's Voluntary ARET Program: Limited Success Despite Industry Cosponsorship**

*Werner Antweiler and Kathryn Harrison* 755

**The Stigma of Public Programs: Does a Separate S-CHIP Program Reduce It?**

*Patricia Ketsche, E. Kathleen Adams, Karen Minyard, and Rebecca Kellenberg* 775

**Child Support Enforcement Policy and Unmarried Fathers' Employment in the Underground and Regular Economies**

*Lauren M. Rich, Irwin Garfinkel, and Qin Gao* 791

**Redlining or Risk? A Spatial Analysis of Auto Insurance Rates in Los Angeles**

*Paul M. Ong and Michael A. Stoll* 811

**Public Housing, Health, and Health Behaviors: Is There a Connection?**

*Angela R. Fertig and David A. Reingold* 831

**The Impact of Child SSI Enrollment on Household Outcomes**

*Mark G. Duggan and Melissa Schettini Kearney* 861

**Child Care Quality in Different State Policy Contexts**

*Elizabeth Rigby, Rebecca M. Ryan, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn* 887

**POLICY RETROSPECTIVES** *Douglas J. Besharov, Editor*

**Teacher Performance Pay: A Review**

*Michael J. Podgursky and Matthew G. Springer* 909

**POINT/COUNTERPOINT** *Richard P. Nathan, Editor*

**Should Government Promote Marriage?**

*Sara McLanahan* 951

**Strengthening Marriage is an Appropriate Social Policy Goal**

*Paul R. Amato* 952

**Should Government Promote Marriage?**

*Frank F. Furstenberg* 956

**Response to Furstenberg**

*Paul R. Amato* 961

**Response to Amato**

*Frank F. Furstenberg* 963

**BOOK REVIEWS** *Eugene B. McGregor, Jr., Editor*

*Strategic Giving: The Art and Science of Philanthropy* by Peter Frumkin

*Kirsten A. Grønbjerg* 965

*Redefining Health Care: Creating Value-Based Competition on Results* by Michael E. Porter and Elizabeth Olmstead Teisberg

*James M. Verdier* 968

*The Nonprofit Sector: A Research Handbook, Second Edition* edited by Walter W. Powell and Richard Steinberg

*Lee Harper and Michael Bisesi* *971*

*Work over Welfare: The Inside Story of the 1996 Welfare Reform Law* by Ron Haskins

*Michael Wiseman* *975*

**Contents for Volume 26** *981*

**Author Index for Volume 26** *989*

**26th Year Data and Referees** *993*

**JOURNAL OF**
*Policy Analysis and Management*

# Index of Authors for Volume 26, 2007


Aaron, Henry J. The Worst System of Health Care Reform—Except for All the Others: A Federalist Approach to Health Care Reform, No. 1, 178–181.

Aaron, Henry J. Response to Paul H. O'Neill, No. 1, 184–186.

Amato, Paul R. Response to Frank F. Furstenberg, No. 4, 961–963.

Amato, Paul R. Strengthening Marriage is an Appropriate Social Policy Goal, No. 4, 952–956.

Andersson, Krister, and Gibson, Clark C., Decentralized Governance and Environmental Change: Local Institutional Moderation of Deforestation in Bolivia, No. 1, 99–123.

Antweiler, Werner, and Harrison, Kathryn. Canada's Voluntary ARET Program: Limited Success Despite Industry Cosponsorship, No. 4, 755–785.

Bansak, Cynthia, and Raphael, Steven. The Effects of State Policy Design Features on Take-up and Crowd-out Rates for the State Children's Health Insurance Program, No. 1, 149–175.

Barnett, W. Steven. Revving Up Head Start: Lessons from Recent Research, No. 3, 674–677.

Barnett, W. Steven. Surprising Agreement on Head Start: Compli/ementing Curry and Besharov, No. 3, 685–686.

Benítez-Silva, Hugo, and Heiland, Frank. The Social Security Earnings Test and Work Incentives, No. 3, 527–555.

Bennear, Lori Snyder. Are Management-Based Regulations Effective? Evidence from State Pollution Prevention Programs, No. 2, 327–348.

Besharov, Douglas J., and Higney, Caeli A. Head Start: Mend It, Don't Expand It (Yet), No. 3, 678–681.

Besharov, Douglas J., and Higney, Caeli A. Response to Barnett and Currie, No. 3, 686–688.

Besharov, Douglas J., and Morrow, Jeffrey S. Nonpoor Children in Head Start: Explanations and Implications, No. 3, 613–631.

Bifulco, Robert, and Ladd, Helen F. School Choice, Racial Segregation, and Test-Score Gaps: Evidence from North Carolina's Charter School Program, No. 1, 31–56.

Brooks, Arthur C. Income Tax Policy and Charitable Giving, No. 3, 599–612.

Burstein, Nancy R. Economic Influences on Marriage and Divorce, No. 2, 387–429.



Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Vol. 26, No. 4, 985–988 (2007)


© 2007 by the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management


Published by Wiley Periodicals, Inc.

Burtless, Gary. Book Review, No. 3, 694–700.

Currie, Janet. How Should We Interpret the Evidence About Head Start? No. 3, 681–684.

Currie, Janet. Response to Besharov/Higney and Barnett, No. 3, 688–689.

Daley, Dorothy M. Citizen Groups and Scientific Decisionmaking: Does Public Participation Influence Environmental Outcomes? No. 2, 349–368.

Duggan, Mark G. and Kearney, Melissa Schettini, The Impact of Child SSI Enrollment on Household Incomes, No. 4, 861–885.

Ellen, Ingrid Gould, Schwartz, Amy Ellen, Voicu, Ioan, and Schill, Michael H. Does Federally Subsidized Rental Housing Depress Neighborhood Property Values? No. 2, 257–280.

Fernandez, Sergio, Smith, Craig R., and Wenger, Jeffrey B. Employment, Privitization, and Managerial Choice: Does Contracting Out Reduce Public Sector Employment? No. 1, 57–77.

Fertig, Angela R, and Reingold, David A. Public Housing, Health, and Health Behaviors: Is There a Connection? No. 4, 831–859.

Furstenberg, Frank, F. Response to Paul Amato, No. 4, 963–965.

Furstenberg, Frank, F. Should Government Promote Marriage? No. 4, 956–961.

Gormley, William T., Jr. Early Childhood Care and Education: Lessons and Puzzles, No. 3, 633–671.

Grønbjerg, Kirsten. Book Review, No. 4, 965–968.

Harper, Lee, and Bisesi, Michael. Book Review, No. 4, 971–975.

Heinrich, Carolyn J. False or Fitting Recognition? The Use of High Performance Bonuses in Motivating Organizational Achievements, No. 2, 281–304.

Hirasuna, Donald P., and Stinson, Thomas F. Earned Income Credit Utilization by Welfare Recipients: A Case Study of Minnesota's Earned Income Credit Program, No. 1, 125–148.

Kearney, Melissa Schettini, and Duggan, Mark G. The Impact of Child SSI Enrollment on Household Incomes, No. 4, 861–885.

Ketsche, Patricia, Adams, E. Kathleen, Minyard, Karen, and Kellenberg, Rebecca. The Stigma of Public Programs: Does a Separate S-CHIP Program Reduce It? No. 4, 775–789.

King, Gary, Gakidou, Emmanuela, Ravishankar, Nirmala, Moore, Ryan T., Lakin, Jason, Vargas, Manett, Téllez-Rojo, Martha María, Hernández Ávila, Juan Eugenio, Hernández Ávila, Mauricio, and Hernández Llamas, Héctor. A "Politically Robust" Experimental Design for Public Policy Evaluation, with Application to the Mexican Universal Health Insurance Program, No. 3, 479–506.

Marton, James. The Impact of the Introduction of Premiums into a SCHIP Program, No. 2, 237–255.

McGregor, Eugene B., Jr., Book Review, No. 2, 431–442.

McLanahan, Sara. Should Government Promote Marriage? No. 4, 951.

Mead, Lawrence M. Response to Parrott and Sherman, No. 2, 381–383.

Mead, Lawrence M. Why Welfare Reform Succeeded, No. 2, 370–374.
Meyer, Daniel R., Cancian, Maria, and Nam, Kisun. Welfare and Child Support Program Knowledge Gaps Reduce Program Effectiveness, No. 3, 575–598.
Myers, Samuel L. Jr. Book Review, No. 1, 208–214.

Nathan, Richard P. Expanding Health Care Coverage: National Versus State Leadership, No. 1, 177.
Nathan, Richard P. How Should We Read the Evidence About Head Start? Three Views, No. 3, 673–674
Nathan, Richard P., Welfare Reform after Ten Years: Strengths and Weaknesses, No. 2, 369.

O'Neill, Paul H. The Right to Medical Care is National, No. 1, 181–184.
O'Neill, Paul H. Response to Henry J. Aaron, No. 1, 187.
Ong, Paul M., and Stoll, Michael A. Redlining or Risk? A Spatial Analysis of Auto Insurance Rates in Los Angeles, No. 4, 811–830.

Parrott, Sharon, and Sherman, Arloc. Response to Mead, No. 2, 383–385.
Parrott, Sharon, and Sherman, Arloc. TANF's Results Are More Mixed Than Is Often Understood, No. 2, 374–381.
Pirog, Maureen A. Introduction to Research Articles, No. 1, 1–5.
Pirog, Maureen A. Introduction to Research Articles, No. 2, 233–236.
Pirog, Maureen A. Introduction to Research Articles, No. 3, 451–454.
Pirog, Maureen A. Introduction to Research Articles, No. 4, 731–736.
Pirog, Maureen A. Notes from the Editor, No. 2, 231–232.
Pirog, Maureen A. Notes from the Editor, No. 3, 449.
Pirog, Maureen A. Notes from the Editor, No. 4, 729.
Plotnick, Robert D., Garfinkel, Irwin, McLanahan, Sara S., and Ku, Inhoe. The Impact of Child Support Enforcement Policy on Nonmarital Childbearing, No. 1, 79–98.
Podgursky. Michael J., and Springer, Matthew G. Teacher Performance Pay: A Review, No. 4, 909–950.

Rich, Lauren M. Garfinkel, Irwin, and Gao, Qin. Child Support Enforcement Policy and Unmarried Fathers' Employment in the Underground and Regular Economies, No. 4, 791–810.
Rigby, Elizabeth, Ryan, Rebecca M., and Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne. Child Care Quality in Different State Policy Contexts, No. 4, 887–907

Sabelhaus, John, and Topoleski, Julie. Uncertain Policy for an Uncertain World: The Case of Social Security, No. 3, 507–525.
Stafford, Sarah L. Should You Turn Yourself In? The Consequences of Environmental Self-Policing, No. 2, 305–326.
Stiefel, Leanna, Schwartz, Amy Ellen, and Ellen, Ingrid Gould. Disentangling the Racial Test Score Gap: Probing the Evidence in a Large Urban School District, No. 1, 7–30.
Sur, Dipika, Cook, Joseph, Chatterjee, Susmita, Deen, Jacqueline, and Whittington, Dale. Increasing the

Transparency of Stated Choice Studies for Policy Analysis: Designing Experiments to Produce Raw Response Graphs, No. 1, 189–199.

Thompson, Fred. Book Review, No. 1, 201–204.

Verdier, James M. Book Review, No. 4, 968–971.

Wallace, Geoffrey L., and Haveman, Robert. The Implications of Differences Between Employer and Wroker Employmnet/ Earnings Reports for Policy Evaluation, No. 4, 737–753.

Weimer, David L. Presidential Address: Medical Governance: Are We Ready to Prescribe? No. 2, 217–229

Whittington, Dale. Book Review, No. 3, 691–693.

Wilde, Elizabeth T., and Hollister, Robinson. How Close Is Close Enough? Evaluating Propensity Score Matching Using Data from a Class Size Reduction Experiment, No. 3, 455–477.

Wiseman, Michael. Book Review, No. 4, 975–980.

Witesman, Eva. Book Review, No. 1, 204–207.

Witte, John, Weimer, David, Shober, Arnold, and Schlomer, Paul. The Performance of Charter Schools in Wisconsin, No. 3, 557–573.